

Basic income experiments in OECD countries: a rapid evidence review

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Full methods

Search strategy

We aimed to identify all relevant literature by searching multiple bibliographic databases covering a range of research disciplines and checking over 40 websites. Given our desire to examine the context related to experiment design as well as any political and policy outcomes, we searched for a wide range of article types including reports (both by the experiment creators and by external agencies), academic research and media articles regardless of whether they provided empirical data analysis or not. We conducted an iterative and mutually reinforcing process in which experiments previously unknown to the research team, which were identified from the searches, were followed up in order to identify potentially relevant literature. So that experiments mentioned in media reports identified from the searches of electronic databases were investigated in website searching, while findings from both electronic databases and website searching aided follow-up searches.

We identified experiments in three stages. First, the topic specialists generated an initial list through brainstorming. Then, using the Stanford experiments website, we cross-checked a more comprehensive list. Finally, we added any experiments that emerged from our searches and met inclusion criteria (see below). The experiments identified in each stage are in Appendix m1. Note that the experiment based in Korea which was originally included was later excluded. The scheme was discovered to relate to a permanent policy change rather than to a temporary intervention.

Inclusion and exclusion criteria

We aimed to find articles published in English related to experiments which met the following criteria:

- Small-scale (not whole population) and temporary policy intervention
- Based in an OECD country based on OECD membership in [November 2021](#)
- The scheme to be tested had at least one of the following characteristics: universality (within a community), unconditionality or non-withdrawability (with income)
- Were completed, in progress or planned (as long as a detailed proposal was available).

Since so many articles for the experiments based in Holland were in Dutch (Almere, Deventer, Groningen, Oss, Tilburg, Wageningen, Apeldoorn and Epe, Nijmegen, Utrecht Amsterdam) LS used Google Translate to translate them into English, crosschecking where possible with sources in English. The same process was used for two sources in German providing information about the DIW/MeinGE experiment.

Exclusion criteria were experiments which:

- Provided only a single payment

- Reflected permanent change to government policy.

Articles discussing basic income in only general terms without referring to specific experiments were also excluded.

Website searching

JC and LS undertook searching and browsing of over 40 relevant websites during November 2021. The websites included those of networks and Centres likely to contain information on basic income experiments, as well as the websites of known experiments. Details of the websites searched, the search approach taken and the number of documents downloaded are in Appendix m2.

A total of 117 articles were found, of which 14 were excluded as they had also been found in the database searches described below. The remainder were uploaded into EPPI-Reviewer software (Thomas et al., 2020). Additional website searches were undertaken of the experiments identified in the database searches previously unknown to the researchers. In all 109 articles were manually uploaded.

Electronic database searches

CS searched electronic databases to find further articles using a search string based on: (terms for basic income AND terms for experiments) OR (terms for known experiments/ known journals). The following databases, which collectively cover research in the fields of business, politics, economics, health and social science, were searched on 2 November 2021:

- ABI Inform (Proquest)
- Econpapers
- International Bibliography of Social Science (Proquest);
- Politics Collection (Proquest), comprises: PAIS database, Policy Papers, Worldwide political Science abstracts and Political Science Database
- PubMed
- Microsoft Academic Search (via EPPI-Reviewer)
- Scopus
- World Bank elibrary

We used terms for "basic income" combined with terms for experiments, pilot studies or evaluations. Terms for named experiments already known to the team were also used. As experiments previously unknown to the team were identified in this search, a second search was undertaken on 6 December 2021 using terms for these experiments. Search terms were developed by CS in conjunction with JC, and used title, abstract, keywords and appropriate controlled vocabulary, where available. In addition, we searched on the publication "basic income studies". See Appendix m3. CS uploaded the search results from the database searched into EPPI-Reviewer software (Thomas et al., 2020) and removed duplicates. Table m1 summaries the number of articles retrieved and duplicates removed.

Database/Platform	Articles identified	Duplicates removed
Scopus	907	1
ABI Inform	878	156
IBSS (Proquest)	299	162

Politics Collection (Proquest)	494	297
Pub Med	104	68
Econpapers	117	52
World Bank e-library	12	11
Microsoft Academic	228	99
ABI inform 2 nd search	155	34
IBSS 2 nd search	35	15
Politics Collection 2 nd search	21	11
Scopus 2 nd search	47	3
TOTALS	3297	909

Table m1 Articles identified by database (all databases searched twice but only those yielding results listed here)

Screening

LS screened the title and abstract of each uploaded article (n=2497), allocating those which met inclusion criteria to an experiment. Those where eligibility was unclear were checked by JS. A total of 1994 articles were excluded. Articles in English (with the exception above) were included provided they reported information about (including outcomes) an experiment which met inclusion criteria. Appendix m4 provides a PRISMA (Paige et al, 2021) diagram of the flow of studies through the review process. References to the included articles are available via the IPPO website.

Data extraction and coding

As the focus of this review was to compare experiment characteristics and outcomes, we compiled information from all articles related to an experiment in an 'index' article identified by JC or LS, typically the article providing the most information about an experiment. LS extracted the characteristics of each experiment and any outcome data from the available articles into this index record in EPPI-Reviewer based on a structured coding system designed by JS (see Appendix m5). Data were not extracted from all articles since some did not provide new data and others contained no relevant information (see Table 2).

Experiment	# Articles from which data were extracted	# Articles with no new data	# Articles with no data	None of these	Totals*
New Jersey	43	20	6	0	69
RIME	27	15	5	0	47
SIME/DIME	47	21	7	0	75
Gary Experiment	23	15	5	0	43
Mincome	25	27	7	0	59
Finland	26	81	11	0	118
Tilburg	5	7	1	0	13
Nijmegen	6	6	0	0	12
Groningen	6	6	0	0	12
Deventer	6	4	0	0	10
Utrecht	7	7	3	0	17
Wageningen	5	6	0	0	11
Amsterdam	5	1	0	0	6
Almere	2	1	0	0	3

Apeldoorn/Epe	6	3	0	0	9
Oss	4	1	0	0	5
Barcelona	12	8	1	0	21
Ontario	29	20	8	0	57
DIW/Mein Grundeinkommen	6	5	0	0	11
HartzPlus	3	0	1	0	4
CBI Scotland	5	9	2	0	16
Japan	4	2	0	0	6
OpenResearch/Y-Combinator	9	6	0	0	15
My People Fund	5	0	0	0	5
Magnolia Mother's Trust	5	1	0	0	6
Baby's First Years	10	2	5	0	17
SEED	16	24	1	0	41
Compton Pledge	4	3	1	0	8
People's Prosperity St. Paul	7	1	0	0	8
Richmond Resilience Initiative	3	1	1	0	5
Oakland Resilient Families	4	0	2	0	6
Abundant Birth Project (ABP).	3	0	0	0	3
SF Guaranteed Income Pilot for Artists	2	0	0	0	2
GIVE	1	0	0	0	1
Paterson	2	0	0	0	2
BIG: LEAP	4	1	1	0	6
Long Beach *	2	0	2	0	4
Old Fourth Ward *	2	0	1	0	3

Table 2 Articles identified by experiment showing number providing extractable data, number providing no additional data, and number with no data. Note that some articles provided information about more than one experiment.

The coding scheme was updated iteratively to include new characteristics or outcomes as they arose during the data extraction process. Collating the data for each experiment in this way allowed experiments to be compared side by side. Both JC and LS double-checked articles against the original eligibility criteria during these processes.

The range of article types found is shown in Appendix m6.

Quality appraisal: assessing evidence claims

As part of our rapidity strategy we did not subject individual articles to quality appraisal. The rationale for this decision was two-fold. First, although detailed tools are available for checking the quality of different types of research designs, these can be time-consuming to complete and some of the articles used were not research-based. Second, our focus was to compile information about each experiment to enable comparisons between experiment characteristics as well as outcomes to be drawn. We therefore used a wide range of article types some of which were not traditional research articles. There was a widely varying number of articles for each experiment so meaningful comparison across each experiment would have been hard to achieve. Instead, we focused on an assessment of the *evidence claims* being made and the extent to which they were both trustworthy and 'fit for purpose' within the context of our review.

Research studies use their findings to reach conclusions which are, in effect, evidence claims. These claims may state that something is or is not the case, and may be weak or strong or even vary in certainty. Appraising the quality and relevance of studies is assessing whether the conclusions of a study, the evidence claims, are justified (Gough, 2021).

As data were extracted for each experiment, JC and LS noted any concerns around the *trustworthiness* of any evidence claims made together with the relevance of any claim to the overall review. These matters were assessed based on a consideration of:

- I. The evidence claim(s) being made including their scope;
- II. The specified certainty of any claim(s);
- III. Threats undermining any claim(s);
- IV. Strengths supporting the claim (and balancing any threats).
- V. A grade was then allocated to each experiment for:
 - a. The overall assessment of trustworthiness of claim: High/ Medium / Low
 - b. The overall assessment of relevance of claim: High/ Medium / Low

The overall quality of evidence claims for each experiment can be seen in Appendix 3 in the main report.

References

Gough, D. (2021). Appraising Evidence Claims. *Review of Research in Education*, 45(1), 1-26.

Page MJ, McKenzie JE, Bossuyt PM, Boutron I, Hoffmann TC, Mulrow CD, et al. The PRISMA 2020 statement: an updated guideline for reporting systematic reviews. *BMJ* 2021;372:n71. doi: 10.1136/bmj.n71 <http://www.prisma-statement.org/>

Appendix m1 Experiments identified in the search process

As stated above, we identified experiments in three main stages. First, an initial list was developed through brainstorming. Then, using the [Stanford experiments website](#), we cross-checked a more comprehensive list. Finally, we added any experiments that emerged from our own subsequent searches.

Stage 1: Initial Brainstorming List

1. New Jersey
2. RIME
3. SIME/DIME
4. Gary Experiment
5. Mincome
6. Finland
7. Municipal Experiments in the Netherlands*
8. B-Mincome
9. Ontario
10. Korean Youth Dividend Experiment
11. Stockton (SEED)
12. Mayors for Guaranteed Income experiments
13. Y-Combinator Project
14. Scotland

**When formulating an inclusion criterion, it was decided to separate the Municipal Experiments in the Netherlands. This increased the list to 23 experiments.*

1. New Jersey
2. RIME
3. SIME/DIME
4. Gary Experiment
5. Mincome
6. Finland
7. B-Mincome
8. Ontario
9. Korean Youth Dividend Experiment
10. Stockton (SEED)
11. Mayors for Guaranteed Income experiments
12. Y-Combinator Project
13. Scotland
14. Tilburg
15. Nijmegen
16. Groningen
17. Deventer
18. Utrecht
19. Wageningen
20. Amsterdam
21. Almere
22. Apeldoorn/Epe
23. Oss

Stage : Stanford Website List:

Consulting the Stanford UBI experiment tracker led to several other additions to the experiment list.

As the decision was made to separate the Netherland experiments category, the same was done for the contemporary US experiments. The following were found on the Stanford website that met the inclusion criteria:

1. Magnolia Mother's Trust
2. Baby's First Years
3. Compton Pledge
4. Richmond Resilience Initiative
5. Oakland Resilient Families
6. YCBA (SF GI for Artists)
7. Guaranteed Income Validation Effort (GIVE)
8. Paterson Guaranteed Income Pilot
9. Long Beach

Also included from Germany was:

10. DIW/Mein Grundeinkommen

**This prompted JC to include the other German experiment, which is not included on the Stanford website:*

11. HartzPlus Experiment

Other experiments on the Stanford website were excluded for several reasons listed below:

Not OECD countries:

- Quatinga Velho, Mogi das Cruces, Brazil
- Evaluation of the Citizens' Basic Income Program in Maricá, Brazil
- Basic Income Grant (BIG) Pilot, Otjivero-Omitara, Namibia
- Novissi, Togo
- Eight Fort Portal Project, Busibi, Uganda
- Give Directly, Rarieda District, Kenya
- Give Directly, Saiya County, Kenya
- Give Directly, Western and Rift Valley of Kenya
- Iran Cash Transfer Programme
- Madhya Pradesh Unconditional Cash Transfers Project
- Human Development Fund, Mongolia
- Scheme \$6,000, Hong Kong, China
- Wealth Partaking Scheme, Macau Special Administrative Region, China

Not regular payments:

- New Leaf Project
- Preserving Our Diversity
- Denver Basic Income Project

Permanent policies (i.e. not experiment):

- Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians Casino Revenue Fund
- Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend

- Korea Youth Basic Income Program (removed from list).

Proposed without formal documents/information in searches:

- Resilient Communities for Every Child
- Santa Fe MGI
- Opportunity Youth
- Growing Resilience in Tacoma (GRIT)
- Madison Guaranteed Income Pilot Program
- Columbia Life Improvement Monetary Boost (CLIMB)
- Assured Cash Experiment
- Hudson UP
- Cambridge Recurring Income for Success and Empowerment (Cambridge RISE)
- The Bridge Project
- Basic Income for Farmers – Korea
- Direct Investment Program in Sacramento (DIPS)

Ongoing without formal documents/information in searches:

- Transition-Age Youth Basic Income Pilot Program
- Wausau Guaranteed Income
- Project Resilience
- 4.0 School Pilot
- Guaranteed Income for Artists
- Family Health Project

Unnamed

- Gainesville, FL
- Ithaca, NY
- Philadelphia, PA
- L.A. County
- Newark, NJ

**For the purpose of rapidity, we excluded experiments where academic or report-based sources were not readily available. Where sources were collected in the search that included these experiments, we included them.*

The updated list now included:

1. New Jersey
2. RIME
3. SIME/DIME
4. Gary Experiment
5. Mincome
6. Finland
7. B-Mincome
8. Ontario
9. Stockton (SEED)
10. Y-Combinator Project
11. Scotland
12. Tilburg
13. Nijmegen

14. Groningen
15. Deventer
16. Utrecht
17. Wageningen
18. Amsterdam
19. Almere
20. Apeldoorn/Epe
21. Oss
22. DIW/Mein Grundeinkommen
23. HartzPlus Experiment
24. Magnolia Mother's Trust
25. Baby's First Years
26. Compton Pledge
27. Richmond Resilience Initiative
28. Oakland Resilient Families
29. YCBA (SF GI for Artists)
30. Guaranteed Income Validation Effort (GIVE)
31. Paterson Guaranteed Income Pilot
32. Long Beach

Stage 3: Additional experiments found during the database searches

During the database searches 6 additional experiments were discovered. These included:

1. Maezawa Method
2. My People Fund
3. People's Prosperity
4. Abundant Birth Project
5. BIG:LEAP
6. Old Fourth Ward

This brought the final list to 38 experiments:

1. New Jersey / Pennsylvania
2. RIME
3. SIME/DIME
4. Gary
5. Mincome
6. Finland
7. B-Mincome
8. Ontario
9. DIW / Mein Grundeinkommen
10. Hartz Plus
11. CBI Scotland
12. Maezawa Method
13. Y Combinator
14. My People Fund
15. Magnolia's Mothers Trust
16. Baby's First Years
17. SEED
18. Compton Pledge
19. People's Prosperity
20. Richmond Resilience

21. Oakland Resilient Families
22. Abundant Birth Project
23. San Francisco Guaranteed Income Pilot for Artists
24. G.I.V.E.
25. Paterson
26. BIG:LEAP
27. Long Beach
28. Old Fourth Ward
29. Almere
30. Deventer
31. Groningen
32. Oss
33. Tilburg
34. Wageningen
35. Apeldoorn & Epe
36. Nijmegen
37. Utrecht
38. Amsterdam

Appendix m2 Website searches

Name of source	Weblink	Date accessed	Search	Approach	Records saved
Almere municipality page	https://www.almere.nl/fileadmin/user_upload/OenS/2018/Experimenteren_met_de_bijstand_2018.pdf	06/12/2021	JC	Report on the experiment	1
Apeldoorn Municipality page	https://www.apeldoorn.nl/zelfaanhetsurenopmaat	06/12/2021	JC	Printed the main page	1
Baby First Years	https://www.babysfirstyears.com/publications	10/11/2021	LS	Publication section of website lists 3 publications. About section, has “Data and Documentation” subsection. This contains multiple documents relating to the experiment.	3 articles 10 docs
Basic Income Canada Network (BICN)	https://basicincomecanada.org	28/10/21	JC	Browed reading material page	1
Basic Income Earth Network	https://basicincome.org	22/10/2021	JC	Scanned 37 links on the research depository page (9 included), scanned 449 papers on the congress papers page (4 included)	13
Basic Income Lab, Stanford University	https://basicincome.stanford.edu/	29/10/2021	JC	Browsed papers page	2
B-Mincome homepage	https://uia-initiative.eu/en/uia-cities/barcelona	10/11/2021	JC	Documents on homepage	10

Centre for Applied Research on Business and Economics, Amsterdam	https://www.hva.nl/carem/gedeelde-content/projecten/projecten-algemeen/2018/amsterdamse-experiment-met-de-bijstand.html	06/12/2021	JC	Downloaded the relevant links on the page and printed the main page that had been translated using Google translate	4
Centre for Economic Justice	https://www.cesi.org/	26/10/2021	LS	Link to Resources section on homepage. This then has link to Articles Index. Sources listed do not include UBI articles.	0
Citizen's Basic Income feasibility study steering group	https://www.basicincome.scot/	01/11/2021	JC	Browsed links on resources page	5
Citizen's Basic Income Trust	https://citizensincome.org/	22/10/2021	JC	Searched 'experiment' and 'pilot', scanned 132 links	4
Citizens Dividend	https://www.progress.org/dividend/index.shtml	01/11/2021	LS	Topics section allows search of #BasicIncome. Only includes opinion piece articles.	0
Compton Pledge	https://comptonpledge.org/	26/11/2021	LS	Navigating from the homepage to 'Media' page. This page includes 3 pdf documents.	3
Epe municipality page	https://www.epe.nl/in-epe/nieuws_41625/item/positieve-aandacht-leidt-tot-snellere-uitstroom-uit-bijstand_42436.html	06/12/2021	JC	Printed the main page	1
Expecting Justice	https://www.expectingjustice.org/abundant-birth-project/	26/11/2021	LS	PDF link at bottom of homepage.	1
Global Basic Income Foundation	http://www.globalincome.org/	26/10/2021	LS	First have to click image of globe, then taken to homepage. This has link to "Articles". Some of the links for listed articles work (some do not). Articles are conceptual, none on actual UBI schemes.	0
Grundeinkommen project homepage	https://www.pilotprojekt-grundeinkommen.de/english	06/12/2021	JC	Main report on the experiment provided	1

Gyeonggi Research Institute	https://english.gri.re.kr/	01/11/2021	JC	Searched basic income in publications	7
HartzPlus homepage	https://hartz-plus.de/studie	06/12/2021	JC	Press release (in German) and main page downloaded	2
Humanity Forward	https://movehumanityforward.com/	26/10/2021	LS	Includes a paragraph on UBI on page accessed through link on homepage. Also news articles discussing UBI but these are intermixed with other topics.	0
Income Movement	https://www.incomemovement.org/pres_s	26/10/2021	LS	No sections of the website include details about articles or books discussing UBI.	0
KELA (Finnish Social Security Institution)	https://www.kela.fi/web/en/basic-income-experiment	01/11/2021	JC	Browsed experiment homepage	5
Liveable 4 All	http://www.livableincome.org/index.htm	26/10/2021	LS	Articles section linked from homepage presents list of articles which are actually blog posts.	0
Maezawa Method Experiment	https://www.yusakumaezawa.com/en/	24/11/2021	LS	Explored official pilot website to find information and documents.	3
Magnolia Mothers Trust	https://springboardto.org/magnolia-mothers-trust	10/11/2021	LS	From homepage go to Magnolia Mothers Trust section.	2
Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment	https://www.nieuwsszw.nl/experimenten-bijstand-kleine-verschillen-in-resultaat/	10/11/2021	LS	10 links to pdfs related to experiments.	9
My People Fund	https://news.utk.edu/2017/11/16/ut-releases-preliminary-findings-people-fund-evaluation	10/11/2021	LS	Found via google search.	2
Old Fourth Ward Economic Security Taskforce	https://www.econsecurityatl.org/	26/11/2021	LS	Navigating from the homepage to 'Our Work' page. This page includes 3 pdf documents.	1

Ontario Basic Income Pilot homepage (archived)	https://www.ontario.ca/page/ontario-basic-income-pilot	01/11/2021	JC	Browsed main page and the few links from it – printed webpages	3
Open Research Lab page	https://www.openresearchlab.org/basic-income/info/our-plan	06/12/2021	JC	Main research plan published	1
Progress	https://www.progress.org/	26/10/2021	LS	Topics section allows search of #BasicIncome. Only includes opinion piece articles.	0
Rise Up Economics	http://riseupeconomics.blogspot.com/	26/10/2021	LS	Blog about UBI, no details of actual studies.	0
San Francisco Guaranteed Income Pilot for Artists	https://www.guaranteedinc.org/	26/11/2021	LS	PDF link included in page navigation links, top right of website.	1
The Campaign for Universal Inheritance	http://www.universal-inheritance.org/	26/10/2021	LS	Describes concept of Universal Inheritance for the UK. No mention of UBI.	0
The Stockton Economic Empowerment Demonstration	https://www.stocktondemonstration.org	10/11/2021	LS	Located documents in Key Findings Section.	2
The Young Foundation	https://www.youngfoundation.org/publications/	06/12/21	RF	Publications	1
Universal Income Project	https://www.universalincome.org/	26/10/2021	LS	Includes a Press section that contains links to press coverage discussing UBI. No links to actual articles or studies.	0
University of Manitoba Mincome	https://dataverse.lib.umanitoba.ca/dataverse/mincome	28/10/21	JC	Up to 32 relevant hits on Mincome experiment	Not included
University of Tilburg experiments page	https://vng.nl/nieuws/regelluwe-bijstand-proberen-iets-voor-uw-gemeente	06/12/2021	JC	Two article reports and a summary of the experiment in Apeldoorn & Epe	3

US Basic Income Guarantee (BIG) Trust	https://usbig.net/	27/10/2021	JC	Browsed discussion papers in category 'basic income experiments'. Searched 'experiment' (Up to 147 relevant hits on US/Canadian experiments), 'pilot' (0 hits)	1 + Not included
Vereniging Basinkomen	https://basisinkomen.nl/nederlandse-lokale-experimenten-met-verruimde-bijstand/	10/11/2021	LS	In "Dutch local experiments with extended assistance" section.	2
					117

Appendix m3 Electronic database searches

The first search was undertaken on 2 November 2021 and the second on 6 December 2021. The second search was undertaken to identify literature for named experiments that were not used in the original search.

Scopus 2/11/2021

907 references

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(( ABS ( {basic income} OR {guaranteed income} OR {universal income} OR {citizen* income} OR {guaranteed annual income} OR {income guarantee} OR {negative income tax} ) AND ( experiment OR experiments OR pilot OR pilots OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR {feasibility study} OR {feasibility studies} OR trial OR trials OR evaluation OR evaluations OR intervention OR interventions OR rct OR {field test} OR {field tests} ) ) ) OR (( SRCTITLE {basic income studies} ) OR ( TITLE ( {basic income} OR {guaranteed income} OR ubi OR {universal income} OR {citizen* income} OR {guaranteed annual income} OR {income guarantee} OR {negative income tax} ) AND ( experiment OR experiments OR pilot OR pilots OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR {feasibility study} OR {feasibility studies} OR trial OR trials OR evaluation OR evaluations OR intervention OR interventions OR rct OR {field test} OR {field tests} ) ) OR ( AUTHKEY ( {basic income} OR {guaranteed income} OR {universal income} OR {citizen* income} OR {guaranteed annual income} OR {income guarantee} OR {negative income tax} ) AND ( experiment OR experiments OR pilot OR pilots OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR {feasibility study} OR {feasibility studies} OR trial OR trials OR evaluation OR evaluations OR intervention OR interventions OR rct OR {field test} OR {field tests} ) ) OR ( INDEXTERMS ( {basic income} OR {guaranteed income} OR {universal income} OR {citizen* income} OR {guaranteed annual income} OR {income guarantee} OR {negative income tax} ) AND ( experiment OR experiments OR pilot OR pilots OR program OR programme OR programs OR programmes OR {feasibility study} OR {feasibility studies} OR trial OR trials OR evaluation OR evaluations OR intervention OR interventions OR rct OR {field test} OR {field tests} ) ) ) OR (TITLE-ABS-KEY("Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR {Finnish BI experiment} OR {BI experiment} OR {Ontario Basic Income Pilot} OR ({Youth Basic Income} AND gyeonggi) OR {income maintenance experiment} OR (Netherlands W/5 (trust W/2 experiment)) OR {Graduated Work Incentive Experiment} OR ((Indiana W/2 Experiment*) W/5 Gary) OR {Gary Experiment*} OR {manitoba basic annual income experiment} OR {canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment} OR {stockton economic empowerment demonstration} ))
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Search on 6/12/2021

47 records

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TITLE((Magnolia W/1 Mother*) OR "hartz plus" OR "hartzplus" OR Grundeinkommen OR (My W/1 People* W/1 Fund) OR ("Baby* first years") OR "MAEZAWA Otoshidama" OR (MAEZAWA W/2 method) OR (MAEZAWA W/2 giveaway) OR "Compton Pledge" OR ("old Fourth Ward") AND
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("economic security")) OR "Fourth Ward Economic" OR "Abundant Birth Project" OR (artists W/5 guarantee* W/5 income) OR (Francisco W/5 Guaranteed W/1 income) OR "Oakland Resilient Families" OR (Oakland W/5 universal W/1 income) OR (Angeles W/5 Economic W/1 Assistance) OR (Guaranteed W/1 Income W/5 Validation W/1 Effort) OR (Gary W/5 Validation W/1 Effort) OR (People* W/2 Prosperity W/1 Guaranteed) OR (Paul* W/2 Guaranteed W/1 income) OR (long W/1 beach W/5 basic W/1 income) OR (Baltimore* W/5 Guaranteed W/1 Income) OR (Richmond* W/2 Resilience* W/2 Initiative*) OR ABS((Magnolia W/1 Mother*) OR "hartz plus" OR "hartzplus" OR Grundeinkommen OR (My W/1 People* W/1 Fund) OR ("Baby* first years") OR "MAEZAWA Otoshidama" OR (MAEZAWA W/2 method) OR (MAEZAWA W/2 giveaway) OR "Compton Pledge" OR ("old Fourth Ward") AND ("economic security")) OR "Fourth Ward Economic" OR "Abundant Birth Project" OR (artists W/5 guarantee* W/5 income) OR (Francisco W/5 Guaranteed W/1 income) OR "Oakland Resilient Families" OR (Oakland W/5 universal W/1 income) OR (Angeles W/5 Economic W/1 Assistance) OR (Guaranteed W/1 Income W/5 Validation W/1 Effort) OR (Gary W/5 Validation W/1 Effort) OR (People* W/2 Prosperity W/1 Guaranteed) OR (Paul* W/2 Guaranteed W/1 income) OR (long W/1 beach W/5 basic W/1 income) OR (Baltimore* W/5 Guaranteed W/1 Income) OR (Richmond* W/2 Resilience* W/2 Initiative*)

Politics Collection (Proquest)

2/11/21

494 records

comprising PAIS index, Policy File Index, Political Science Database and Worldwide Political Science Abstracts

((MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Basic income") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("income")) AND (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Pilot projects") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Experiments") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Design of experiments") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility studies") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Field study") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility"))) OR (pub(("basic income studies")) OR (ti(("Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR ("Finnish BI experiment") OR ("BI experiment") OR ("Netherlands" NEAR/5 "trust experiment") OR ("Ontario Basic Income Pilot") OR ("Youth Basic Income" AND gyeonggi) OR ("income maintenance experiment") OR ("Graduated Work Incentive Experiment") OR ("Indiana Experiment*" NEAR/5 Gary) OR ("Gary Experiment*") OR ("manitoba basic annual income experiment") OR ("canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment") OR ("stockton economic empowerment demonstration"))) OR ab("Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR ("Finnish BI experiment") OR ("BI experiment") OR ("Netherlands" NEAR/5 "trust experiment") OR ("Ontario Basic Income Pilot") OR ("Youth Basic Income" AND gyeonggi) OR ("income maintenance experiment") OR ("Graduated Work Incentive Experiment") OR ("Indiana Experiment*" NEAR/5 Gary) OR ("Gary Experiment*") OR ("manitoba basic annual income experiment") OR ("canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment") OR ("stockton economic empowerment demonstration"))) OR (su(("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax"))) AND (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility studies") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Pilot projects") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Field study") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Experiments"))) OR (ti(((("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") AND ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR

"interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests")) OR ab(((("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") NEAR/10 ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR "interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests")))))

International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS) (Proquest)

2/11/21

299 records

((MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Basic income") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("income")) AND (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Pilot projects") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Experiments") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Design of experiments") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility studies") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Field study") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility"))) OR (pub(("basic income studies")) OR (ti("Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR ("Finnish BI experiment") OR ("BI experiment") OR ("Netherlands" NEAR/5 "trust experiment") OR ("Ontario Basic Income Pilot") OR ("Youth Basic Income" AND gyeonggi) OR ("income maintenance experiment") OR ("Graduated Work Incentive Experiment") OR ("Indiana Experiment*" NEAR/5 Gary) OR ("Gary Experiment*") OR ("manitoba basic annual income experiment") OR ("canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment") OR ("stockton economic empowerment demonstration")) OR ab("Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR ("Finnish BI experiment") OR ("BI experiment") OR ("Netherlands" NEAR/5 "trust experiment") OR ("Ontario Basic Income Pilot") OR ("Youth Basic Income" AND gyeonggi) OR ("income maintenance experiment") OR ("Graduated Work Incentive Experiment") OR ("Indiana Experiment*" NEAR/5 Gary) OR ("Gary Experiment*") OR ("manitoba basic annual income experiment") OR ("canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment") OR ("stockton economic empowerment demonstration")))) OR (su(("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax")) AND (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility studies") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Pilot projects") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Field study") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Experiments"))) OR (ti(((("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") AND ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR "interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests")))) OR ab(((("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") NEAR/10 ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR "interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests")))))

PubMed

2/1/2021

104 records

"Mincome"[Title/Abstract] OR "B-Mincome"[Title/Abstract] OR "Finnish BI experiment"[Title/Abstract] OR "BI experiment"[Title/Abstract] OR ("Netherlands"[Title/Abstract]

AND "trust experiment"[Title/Abstract]) OR "Ontario Basic Income Pilot"[Title/Abstract] OR ("Youth Basic Income"[Title/Abstract] AND gyeonggi[Title/Abstract]) OR ("income maintenance experiment"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("Graduated Work Incentive Experiment"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("Indiana Experiment*"[Title/Abstract] AND Gary[Title/Abstract]) OR "Gary Experiment*"[Title/Abstract] OR "manitoba basic annual income experiment"[Title/Abstract] OR "canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment"[Title/Abstract] OR "stockton economic empowerment demonstration"[Title/Abstract] OR "basic income"[Title/Abstract] OR "guaranteed income"[Title/Abstract] OR "universal income" [Title/Abstract] OR "guaranteed annual income"[Title/Abstract] OR "income guarantee"[Title/Abstract] OR "negative income tax"[Title/Abstract]

6/12/21

4 records – 0 relevant, 0 downloaded.

"Magnolia Mother*"[Title/Abstract] OR "hartz plus"[Title/Abstract] OR "hartzplus"[Title/Abstract] OR Grundeinkommen[Title/Abstract] OR "My People* Fund"[Title/Abstract] OR "Baby* first years"[Title/Abstract] OR MAEZAWA[Title/Abstract] OR "Compton Pledge"[Title/Abstract] OR ("old Fourth Ward"[Title/Abstract] AND "economic security"[Title/Abstract]) OR "Fourth Ward Economic"[Title/Abstract] OR "Abundant Birth Project"[Title/Abstract] OR (artists[Title/Abstract] AND guarantee*[Title/Abstract] AND income[Title/Abstract]) OR ("San Francisco"[Title/Abstract] AND "Guaranteed income"[Title/Abstract]) OR "Oakland Resilient Families"[Title/Abstract] OR (Oakland[Title/Abstract] AND "universal income"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("Los Angeles"[Title/Abstract] AND "Economic Assistance"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("Guaranteed Income"[Title/Abstract] AND "Validation Effort"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("Gary"[Title/Abstract] AND "Validation Effort"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("People*"[Title/Abstract] AND "Prosperity Guaranteed"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("St Paul*"[Title/Abstract] AND "Guaranteed income"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("long beach*"[Title/Abstract] AND "basic income"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("Baltimore*"[Title/Abstract] AND "Guaranteed Income"[Title/Abstract]) OR ("Richmond*"[Title/Abstract] AND "Resilience*"[Title/Abstract] AND "Initiative*"[Title/Abstract])

ABI Inform (Proquest)

2/11/21

878

pub(("basic income studies")) OR (ti("Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR ("Finnish BI experiment") OR ("BI experiment") OR ("Netherlands" NEAR/5 "trust experiment") OR ("Ontario Basic Income Pilot") OR ("Youth Basic Income" AND gyeonggi) OR ("income maintenance experiment") OR ("Graduated Work Incentive Experiment") OR ("Indiana Experiment*" NEAR/5 Gary) OR ("Gary Experiment*") OR ("manitoba basic annual income experiment") OR ("canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment") OR ("stockton economic empowerment demonstration")) OR ab("Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR ("Finnish BI experiment") OR ("BI experiment") OR ("Netherlands" NEAR/5 "trust experiment") OR ("Ontario Basic Income Pilot") OR ("Youth Basic Income" AND gyeonggi) OR ("income maintenance experiment") OR ("Graduated Work Incentive Experiment") OR ("Indiana Experiment*" NEAR/5 Gary) OR ("Gary Experiment*") OR ("manitoba basic annual income experiment") OR ("canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment") OR ("stockton economic empowerment demonstration")) OR (su(("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax"))) AND (MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility

studies") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Pilot projects") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Field study") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Feasibility") OR MAINSUBJECT.EXACT("Experiments")) OR (ti(("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") AND ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR "interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests"))) OR ab(("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") NEAR/10 ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR "interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests"))))

Microsoft Academic (via EPPI-Reviewer interface)

4/11/21

228 records

Focused search on topic only (and narrowing with title/abstract).

OR(AND(OR(AW='pilot',AW='trial',AW='experiment',W='experiment',W='trial',W='pilot'),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))),AND(OR(Composite(F.FId=3019590512),Composite(F.FId=2779556199),Composite(F.FId=18619997),Composite(F.FId=3018741586),Composite(F.FId=55037315),Composite(F.FId=34559072)),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))))

Where:

107	OR(#106, #104) (mag-2021-10-11)	OR(AND(OR(AW='pilot',AW='trial',AW='experiment',W='experiment',W='trial',W='pilot'),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))),AND(OR(Composite(F.FId=3019590512),Composite(F.FId=2779556199),Composite(F.FId=18619997),Composite(F.FId=3018741586),Composite(F.FId=55037315),Composite(F.FId=34559072)),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))))	228
106	AND(#105, #94) (mag-2021-10-11)	AND(OR(AW='pilot',AW='trial',AW='experiment',W='experiment',W='trial',W='pilot'),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))),AND(OR(Composite(F.FId=3019590512),Composite(F.FId=2779556199),Composite(F.FId=18619997),Composite(F.FId=3018741586),Composite(F.FId=55037315),Composite(F.FId=34559072)),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))))	224
105	OR(#103, #102, #101, #100, #99, #98) (mag-2021-10-11)	OR(AW='pilot',AW='trial',AW='experiment',W='experiment',W='trial',W='pilot'),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))),AND(OR(Composite(F.FId=3019590512),Composite(F.FId=2779556199),Composite(F.FId=18619997),Composite(F.FId=3018741586),Composite(F.FId=55037315),Composite(F.FId=34559072)),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))))	4056641
104	AND(#95, #94) (mag-2021-10-11)	AND(OR(Composite(F.FId=3019590512),Composite(F.FId=2779556199),Composite(F.FId=18619997),Composite(F.FId=3018741586),Composite(F.FId=55037315),Composite(F.FId=34559072)),OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite(F.FId=2781101481),Composite(F.FId=2779264144))))	7
103	Abstract: pilot (mag-2021-10-11)	AW='pilot'	489636
102	Abstract: trial (mag-2021-10-11)	AW='trial'	964443
101	Abstract: experiment (mag-2021-10-11)	AW='experiment'	2128989

100	Title: experiment (mag-2021-10-11)	W='experiment'	308366
99	Title: trial (mag-2021-10-11)	W='trial'	435090
98	Title: pilot (mag-2021-10-11)	W='pilot'	224653
95	OR(#93, #92, #91, #90, #89, #88) (mag-2021-10-11)	OR(Composite(F.FId=3019590512),Composite...	102643
94	OR(#87, #86, #85) (mag-2021-10-11)	OR(Composite(F.FId=2781116641),Composite...	4071
93	Topic: Pilot phase (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=3019590512)	1157
92	Topic: Experimental finance (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=2779556199)	272
91	Topic: Experimental economics (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=18619997)	6267
90	Topic: Experimental methods (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=3018741586)	14537
89	Topic: Experimental data (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=55037315)	54620
88	Topic: Design of experiments (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=34559072)	26547
87	Topic: Guaranteed minimum income (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=2781116641)	275
86	Topic: Negative income tax (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=2781101481)	627
85	Topic: Basic income (mag-2021-10-11)	Composite(F.FId=2779264144)	3328

Econpapers

4/11/21

105 records

135 documents matched the search for ("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") AND ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility

study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR "interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests") OR "Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR "Finnish BI experiment" OR "BI experiment" OR "trust experiment" OR "Ontario Basic Income Pilot" OR "Youth Basic Income" OR "income maintenance experiment" OR "Graduated Work Incentive Experiment" OR "Indiana Experiment" OR "Gary Experiment*" OR "manitoba basic annual income experiment" OR "canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment" OR "stockton economic empowerment demonstration" in titles and keywords.

saved all references apart from those published in "Basic Income studies" as these should be picked up by the search and each record need to be downloaded individually. Did not download records clearly not in OECD countries.

6/12/21

9 records, 0 downloaded

"Magnolia Mother*" OR "hartz plus" OR "hartzplus" OR "My People's Fund" OR "Baby's first years" OR MAEZAWA OR "Compton Pledge" OR ("old Fourth Ward" AND "economic security") OR "Fourth Ward Economic" OR "Abundant Birth Project" OR (artists AND guarantee* AND income) OR ("San Francisco" AND "Guaranteed income") OR "Oakland Resilient Families" OR (Oakland AND "universal income") OR ("Los Angeles" AND "Economic Assistance") OR ("Guaranteed Income" AND "Validation Effort") OR ("Gary" AND "Validation Effort") OR ("People*" AND "Prosperity Guaranteed") OR ("St Paul*" AND "Guaranteed income") OR ("long beach*" AND "basic income") OR ("Baltimore*" AND "Guaranteed Income") OR ("Richmond*" AND "Resilience*" AND "Initiative*")

World Bank elibrary

4/11/2021

12 records (after de-duplication)

("basic income" OR "guaranteed income" OR UBI OR "universal income" OR "citizen* income" OR "guaranteed annual income" OR "income guarantee" OR "negative income tax") AND ("experiment" OR "experiments" OR "pilot" OR "pilots" OR "program" OR "programme" OR "programs" OR "programmes" OR "feasibility study" OR "feasibility studies" OR "trial" OR "trials" OR "evaluation" OR "evaluations" OR "intervention" OR "interventions" OR "RCT" OR "field test" OR "field tests") in abstract field (9 records)/ in keywords field (4 records)/ in title (0)

"Mincome" OR "B-Mincome" OR "Finnish BI experiment" OR "BI experiment" OR "trust experiment" OR "Ontario Basic Income Pilot" OR "Youth Basic Income" OR "income maintenance experiment" OR "Graduated Work Incentive Experiment" OR "Indiana Experiment" OR "Gary Experiment*" OR "manitoba basic annual income experiment" OR "canadian guaranteed annual income field experiment" OR "stockton economic empowerment demonstration" (9 records)

6/12/21

0 records in title, abstract, keywords

"Magnolia Mother*" OR "hartz plus" OR "hartzplus" OR "My People's Fund" OR "Baby's first years" OR MAEZAWA OR "Compton Pledge" OR ("old Fourth Ward" AND "economic security") OR "Fourth Ward Economic" OR "Abundant Birth Project" OR (artists AND guarantee* AND income) OR ("San Francisco" AND "Guaranteed income") OR "Oakland Resilient Families" OR (Oakland AND "universal income") OR ("Los Angeles" AND "Economic Assistance") OR ("Guaranteed Income" AND "Validation Effort") OR ("Gary" AND "Validation Effort") OR ("People*" AND "Prosperity Guaranteed") OR ("St Paul*" AND "Guaranteed income") OR ("long beach*" AND "basic income") OR ("Baltimore*" AND "Guaranteed Income") OR ("Richmond*" AND "Resilience*" AND "Initiative*")

Searches on Proquest 6/12/21

The same search was run separately across the three database groups:

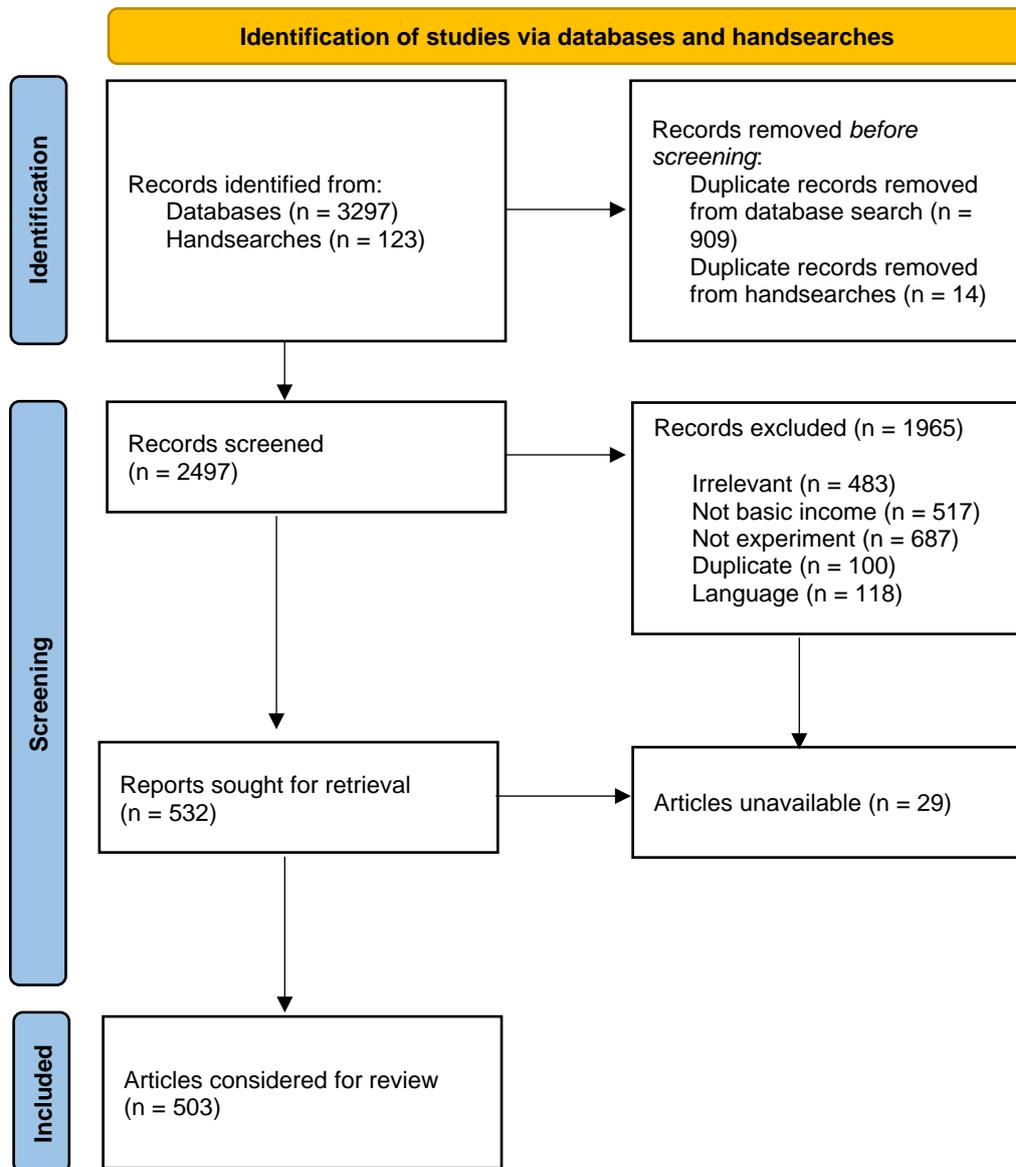
ABI Inform (Proquest) 155 records

International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (IBSS) (Proquest) 35 records

Politics Collection (Proquest), comprising PAIS index, Policy File Index, Political Science Database and Worldwide Political Science Abstracts: 21 records

ti(("Magnolia Mother*") OR "hartz plus" OR "hartzplus" OR Grundeinkommen OR ("My People*" NEAR/1 Fund) OR (Baby* NEAR/1 "first years") OR "MAEZAWA Otoshidama" OR (MAEZAWA NEAR/2 method) OR (MAEZAWA NEAR/2 giveaway) OR ("Compton Pledge") OR ("old Fourth Ward" AND "economic security") OR ("Fourth Ward Economic") OR ("Abundant Birth Project") OR (artists AND guarantee* AND income) OR ("San Francisco" NEAR/5 "Guaranteed income") OR ("Oakland Resilient Families") OR (Oakland NEAR/5 "universal income") OR ("Los Angeles" NEAR/5 "Economic Assistance") OR ("Guaranteed Income" NEAR/5 "Validation Effort") OR ("Gary" NEAR/5 "Validation Effort") OR (People* NEAR/2 "Prosperity Guaranteed") OR (St Paul* NEAR/2 "Guaranteed income") OR ("long beach*" NEAR/5 "basic income") OR (Baltimore* NEAR/5 "Guaranteed Income") OR (Richmond* NEAR/2 Resilience* NEAR/2 Initiative*)) OR ab(("Magnolia Mother*") OR "hartz plus" OR "hartzplus" OR Grundeinkommen OR ("My People*" NEAR/1 Fund) OR (Baby* NEAR/1 "first years") OR "MAEZAWA Otoshidama" OR (MAEZAWA NEAR/2 method) OR (MAEZAWA NEAR/2 giveaway) OR ("Compton Pledge") OR ("old Fourth Ward" AND "economic security") OR ("Fourth Ward Economic" AND "economic security") OR ("Abundant Birth Project") OR (artists AND guarantee* AND income) OR ("San Francisco" NEAR/5 "Guaranteed income") OR ("Oakland Resilient Families") OR (Oakland NEAR/5 "universal income") OR ("Los Angeles" NEAR/5 "Economic Assistance") OR ("Guaranteed Income" NEAR/5 "Validation Effort") OR ("Gary" NEAR/5 "Validation Effort") OR (People* NEAR/2 "Prosperity Guaranteed") OR (St Paul* NEAR/2 "Guaranteed income") OR ("long beach*" NEAR/5 "basic income") OR (Baltimore* NEAR/5 "Guaranteed Income") OR (Richmond* NEAR/2 Resilience* NEAR/2 Initiative*))

Appendix m4 PRISMA Diagram



Appendix m5 Data extraction coding scheme

Experiment characteristics

- Experiment Name
 - New Jersey
 - RIME
 - SIME/DIME
 - Gary Experiment
 - Mincome
 - Finland
 - Tilburg
 - Nijmegen
 - Groningen
 - Deventer
 - Utrecht
 - Wageningen
 - Amsterdam
 - Almere
 - Apeldoorn/Epe
 - Oss
 - Barcelona
 - Ontario
 - DIW/Mein Grundeinkommen
 - HartzPlus
 - CBI Scotland
 - Korea
 - Japan
 - OpenResearch/Y-Combinator
 - My People Fund
 - Magnolia Mother's Trust
 - Baby's First Years
 - SEED
 - Compton Pledge
 - People's Prosperity St. Paul
 - Richmond Resilience Initiative
 - Oakland Resilient Families
 - Abundant Birth Project (ABP).
 - SF Guaranteed Income Pilot for Artists
 - GIVE
 - Paterson
 - BIG: LEAP
 - Long Beach *
 - Old Fourth Ward *
 - Other
- Experiment status
 - Completed
 - In progress
 - Planned
- Level of government
 - National
 - Regional/sub-national
 - Municipal
 - Non-government organisation (NGO)
 - Individual
- Funding
 - Funding amount
 - Funding source
- Existing scheme
 - Existing (national cash) social assistance scheme - yes
 - Existing (national cash) social assistance scheme - no

- Legal/administrative powers & restrictions
- Stated aims of the experiment
- Political support
 - Known political support
 - Known political opposition

Experiment design variables

- Number of variable interventions
 - One variable intervention
 - Two variable interventions
 - Three variable interventions
 - Four variable interventions
 - Five variable interventions
 - Six or more variable interventions
 - Unclear
- Scheme type
 - Target group(s)
 - Universal
 - Families with children
 - Single parents
 - Young people
 - Disabled people
 - Ethnic minorities
 - Other
 - Population
 - Behavioural conditions
 - Unconditional
 - Work-related conditionality
 - Other
 - Recipient unit
 - Household
 - Individual
 - Withdrawal/Taper rate
 - Mode of delivery
 - Cash
 - Local currency
 - Cheque
 - Prepaid Debit Card
 - Direct Deposit
 - Venmo
 - PayPal
 - Chime
 - Basic amount
 - Scheme type - other amounts
 - Other amounts
 - Scheme type - frequency of payments
 - Weekly
 - Fortnightly
 - Monthly
 - Bi-monthly
 - Every 6 months
 - Annual
- Treatment group sample size
- Co-interventions
 - Co-interventions - yes
 - Co-interventions - no
- Control/alternative treatment group
 - Target group
 - Sample size

- Number of alternative treatment groups
- Sampling technique
 - Randomised compulsory
 - Randomised voluntary
 - Selection compulsory
 - Selection voluntary
 - Self-selection
- Length of experiment
 - Length of experiment in months
- Length of project
 - Length of project in months
- Experiment dates
 - Start date
 - End date
- Location
 - Name of site
 - Nationwide
 - Urban setting
 - Rural setting
- Type of site
 - Saturation site
 - Dispersed
- Indicators measured
 - Labour market
 - Health
 - Education
 - Social
 - Attitudes
 - Other economic
 - Leisure Time
 - Other

Outcomes

- Health-related outcomes
 - Mortality
 - Number of chronic conditions
 - Work days lost
 - Days in hospital
 - Number of physician/doctor visits
 - Psychological well-being
 - Nutrition
 - Babies / Children
 - Medical Bills
- Labour market outcomes
 - Hours worked
 - Unemployment duration
 - Wages
 - Income
 - Employment rate
 - Migration
 - Start or run a Business
 - Work Conditions
- Education outcomes
 - School enrolment rate
 - Grades
 - College attendance
 - Training
 - Other
- Social outcomes
 - Marital dissolution rate

- Self-reported crime rate
 - Volunteering and Informal Care
 - Trust
 - Fertility
 - Social Services
 - Carbon Footprint
- Attitudes
 - Support for basic income
 - Work (as a concept)
 - Political participation
- New policy development
 - Policy developed related to social security
- Political attitudes towards basic income
 - Political actors
 - Wider public
 - Participants.
- Spending and Saving Outcomes
- Local Economy

Report type

- Report (experiment-related)
- Report (external)
- Academic research
- Media report
- Other

Appendix m6 Article types by experiment

Sources by experiment and document type

